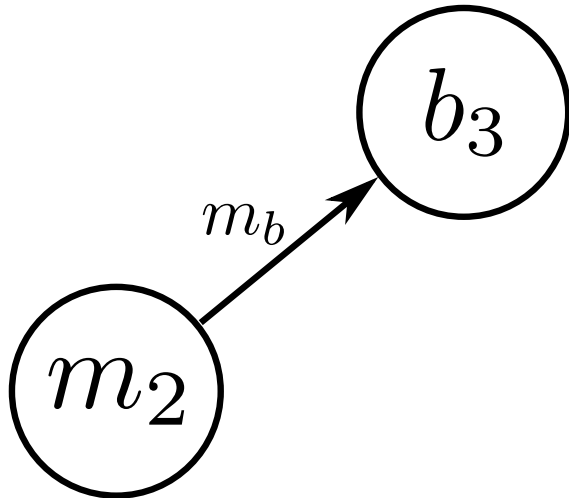
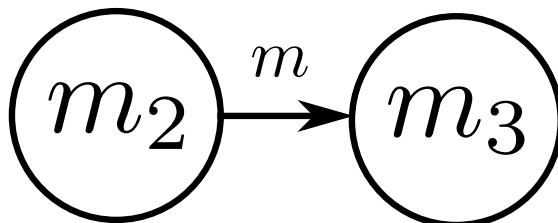


Path

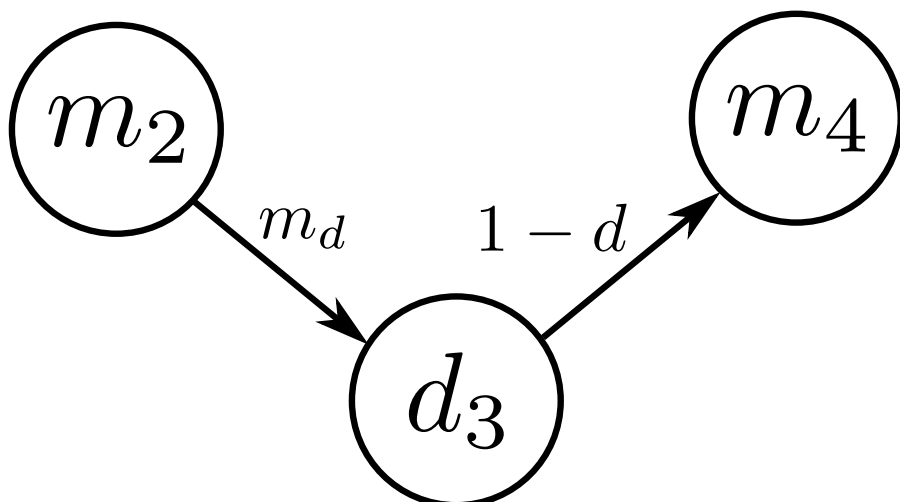
Probability



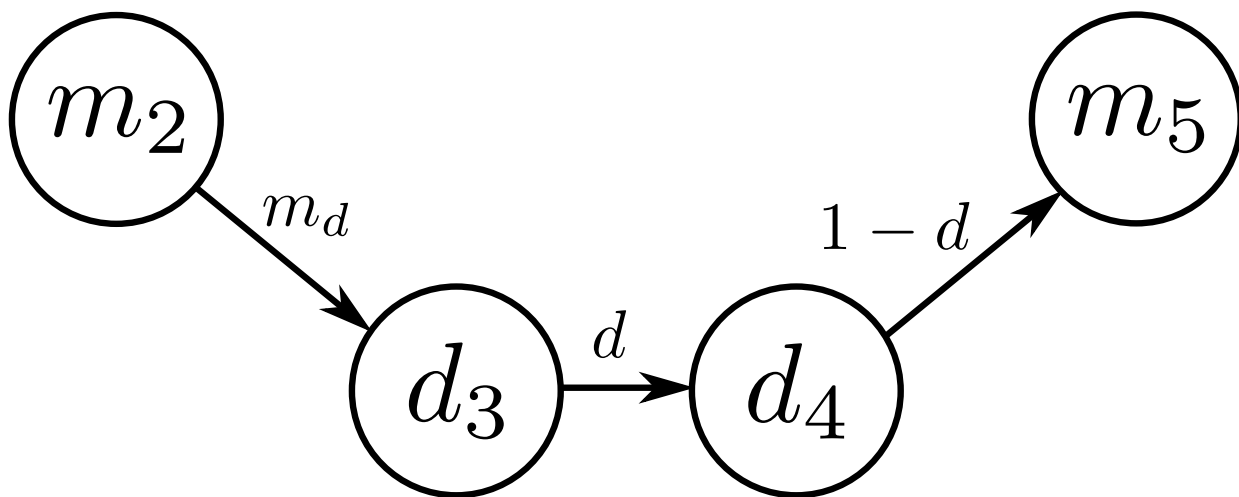
m_b



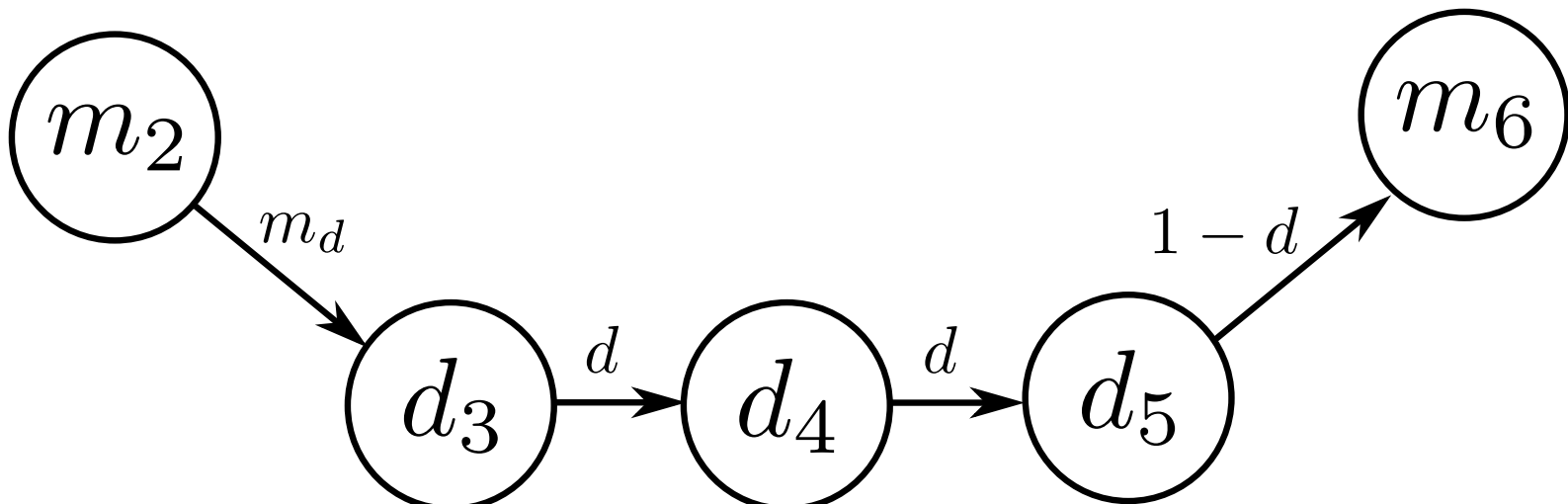
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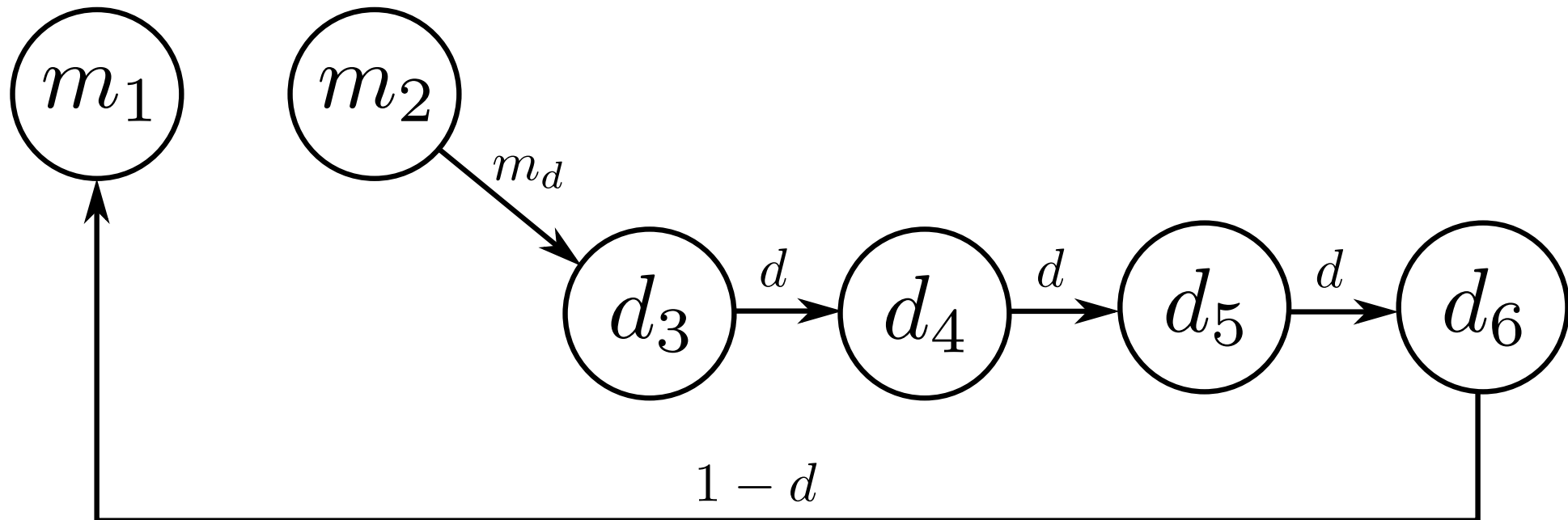
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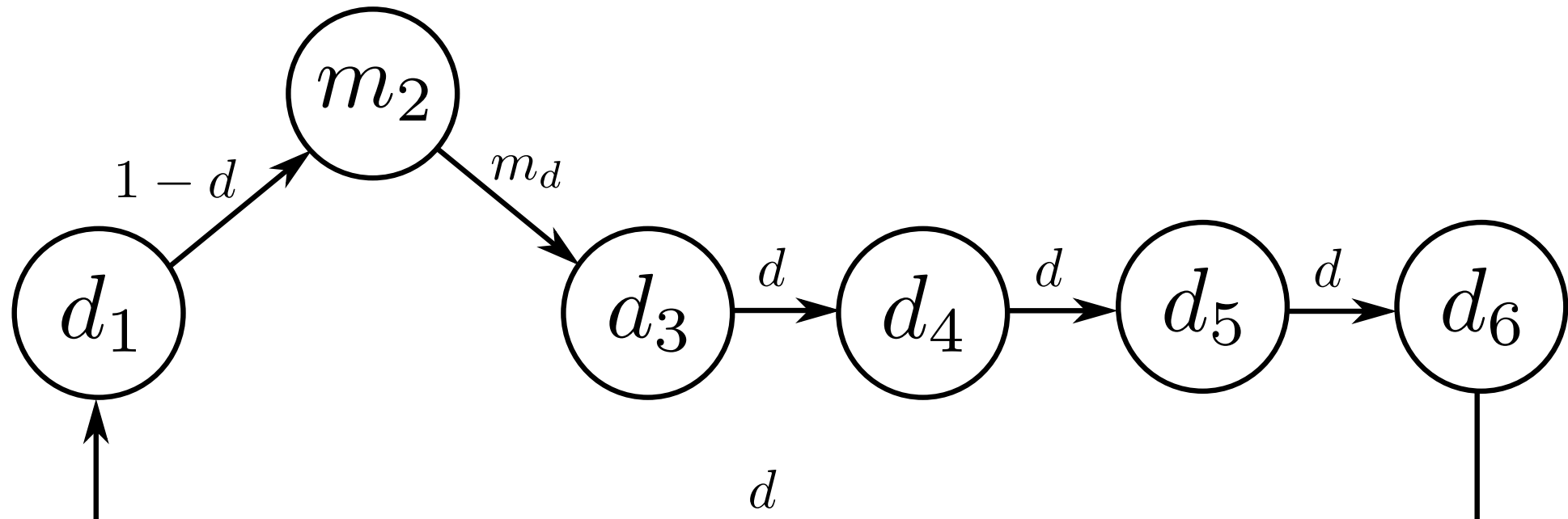
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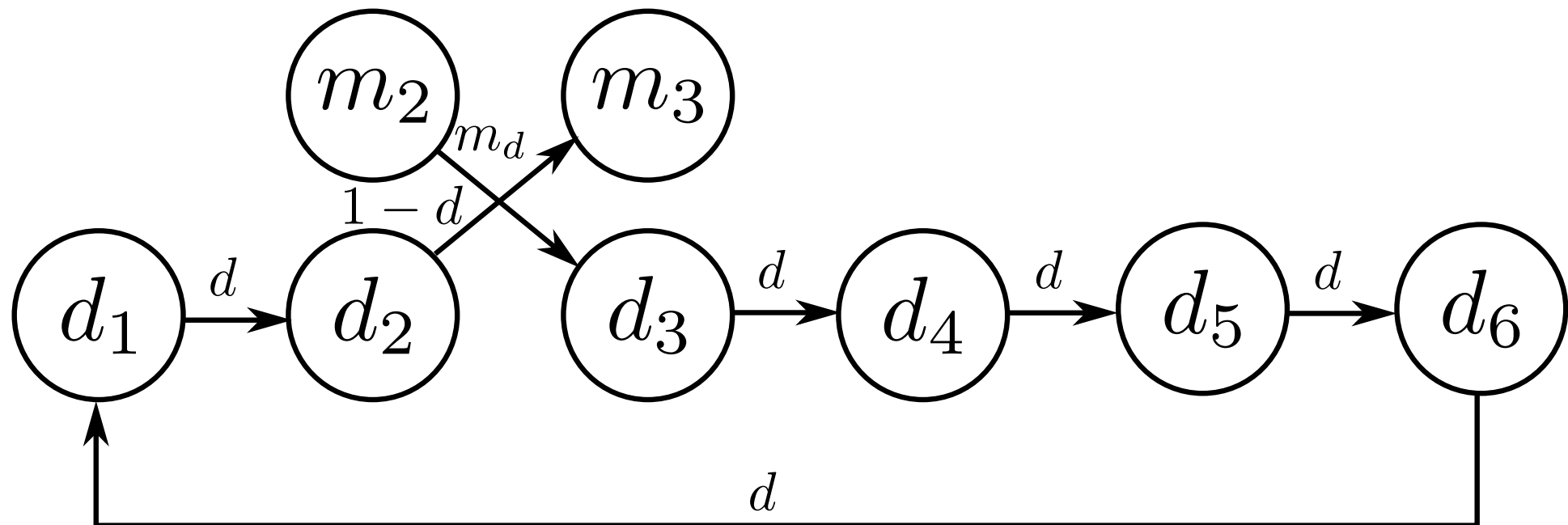
$m_d d^2(1 - d)$



$m_d d^3(1 - d)$



$m_d d^4(1 - d)$



$m_d d^5(1 - d)$